Highway 20

Neighborhood Health Profile
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social &amp; Economic Factors</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Florida</th>
<th>Leon County</th>
<th>Block Group 4, Census Tract 27.01, Leon County, Florida</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Population</td>
<td>20,278,447</td>
<td>285,890</td>
<td>1,258</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AGE &amp; SEX</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons under 18 years, percent</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons Ages 18-64 years, percent</td>
<td>60.3%</td>
<td>69.3%</td>
<td>64.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons 65 years and over, percent</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median age</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male Persons, Percent</td>
<td>48.9%</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>30.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female Persons, Percent</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>52.4%</td>
<td>69.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RACE &amp; ETHNICITY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White alone</td>
<td>77.8%</td>
<td>64.1%</td>
<td>41.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American alone</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>56.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
<td>93.9%</td>
<td>88.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No High School Diploma</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school diploma and GED</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some College</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>42.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate or Professional</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INCOME &amp; POVERTY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median household income</td>
<td>50,883</td>
<td>49,941</td>
<td>36,435</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HOUSING</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Units</td>
<td>9,259,684</td>
<td>127,813</td>
<td>501</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupied</td>
<td>81.1%</td>
<td>87.9%</td>
<td>81.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vacant</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renter</td>
<td>35.2%</td>
<td>47.4%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HEALTH INSURANCE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number Uninsured</td>
<td>2,982,945</td>
<td>25,778</td>
<td>220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage Uninsured</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
On March 12, 2016, the Neighborhood Health Survey was conducted in the Highway 20 neighborhood. People who responded to the survey were 18 years of age or older and a resident of the neighborhood. To ensure we reached our target population, this survey was administered door to door. The survey consisted of 94 questions related to various health concerns.

This document highlights the survey results. A total of 42 surveys were collected from the neighborhood. Both males and females comprised of half of the respondents. Majority (71.5%) of the respondents lived in the neighborhood for at least a year.

**Respondents Demographics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AGE (YEARS)</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-64</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sex**

- Male: 50.0%
- Female: 50.0%

**Race/Ethnicity**

- White: 57.9%
- Black or African American: 34.2%
- Other Race: 7.9%
- Hispanic (all races): 25.0%
- Non-Hispanic: 75.0%

**Marital Status**

- Single, never married: 61.2%
- Married: 16.3%
- Divorced: 14.3%
- Widowed: 6.1%
- Separated: 0.0%
- In a relationship or an unmarried couple: 2.0%

**Educational Attainment**

- Less than a High School: 18.0%
- High School Degree or GED: 40.0%
- Some college or technical school: 32.0%
- Undergraduate: 8.0%
- Graduate or Professional: 2.0%
Environmental Health/Built Environment

- **HAVE ACCESS TO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD**
  - Yes: 28.6%
  - No: 71.4%
  - No opinion/ Don’t know: 0%

- **HAVE ROAMING/STRAY ANIMALS THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD**
  - Yes: 41.5%
  - No: 55.2%
  - No opinion/ Don’t know: 3.3%
  - Said “Bears”:

- **HAVE ENOUGH LIGHTING IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD AT NIGHT**
  - Yes: 69.0%
  - No: 31.0%
  - No opinion/ Don’t know: 0%

- **FEEL SAFE IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD**
  - Yes: 95.2%
  - No: 4.8%
  - No opinion/ Don’t know: 0%

- **HAVE ENOUGH SIDEWALKS IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD**
  - Yes: 11.9%
  - No: 88.1%
  - No opinion/ Don’t know: 0%

- **HAVE PARKS, WALKING TRAILS, BIKE PATHS OR OTHER RECREATION AREAS IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD**
  - Yes: 31.8%
  - No: 68.2%
  - No opinion/ Don’t know: 0%

Community Unity
50% Are parents and the head of households or responsible for the children's care.

(21 out of 42)

AGE OF RESPONDENT'S CHILDREN

SUGGESTIONS OF PROGRAMS OR SERVICES TO IMPROVE THE HEALTH OR LEARNING OF THEIR CHILDREN

- Daycare Close By
- In-Home Speech Therapy
- Rec center for Kids (Pool)
- More Parks, Safe Environment
- School Tutoring for Middle and High School Students
- Magnet Program and Specialized Programs
- Art and Sports
- More Outdoor Activities Like Gardening

PARENTS CONCERNED ABOUT THE SAFETY OF THEIR CHILDREN IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD

14.3% Said “Yes”

BELIEVE THEIR CHILDREN HAVE GOOD HEALTH CARE AND DENTAL CARE

81.0% Said “Yes”
**Access to Care**

**Health Insurance Type by Number of Responses**
- Uninsured: 10
- Private Insurance - Employer: 13
- Private Insurance - Purchased Directly: 2
- Medicare: 3
- Medicaid: 10
- VA: 1
- Other: 8

**Difficulty Getting Medical Services That They Needed**
- 7.1% said “Yes”

**Have Personal Doctor or Health Care Provider**
- 62.5% said “Yes”

**Lower than the 2016 BRFSS: Leon - 82.3%**

**Saw a Doctor for a Routine Checkup**
- 73.8%

**Lower than the 2016 BRFSS: Leon - 80.4%**

**Most Common Places to See a Doctor**
- 13 Doctor’s office or other provider’s office
- 12 Emergency Room
- 5 Urgent Care
- 3 Bond Community Center

**Saw a Dentist or a Dental Clinic for Any Reason**
- 41.5%

**Within the Past Year**
- 4.9%

**Within the Past 2 Years**
- 17.1%

**Within the Past 5 Years**
- 12.2%

**5 or More Years**
- 24.4%
**SELF-RATED HEALTH STATUS**

- Excellent: 19.5%
- Good: 14.6%
- Fair: 46.3%
- Poor: 2.4%

21.9% “Fair” or “Poor”

- Higher than the 2016 BRFSS: Leon-14.1%

**PHYSICAL HEALTH PROBLEMS LIMIT USUAL PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES**

24.4% “Somewhat” or “Quite a lot”

**FELT SO SAD OR DEPRESSED**

- Not at all: 82.9%
- Slightly: 7.3%
- Moderately: 2.4%
- Quite a lot: 7.3%

9.7% “Moderately” or “Quite a lot”

**FELT SO ANXIOUS OR NERVOUS**

- Not at all: 85.7%
- Slightly: 4.8%
- Moderately: 4.3%
- Quite a lot: 4.3%

9.6% “Moderately” or “Quite a lot”

**HEARD VOICES THAT WERE SO DISTURBING THAT YOU HAD A HARD TIME DOING WHAT YOU NORMALLY DO DURING THE DAY**

- Not at all: 90.2%
- Slightly: 2.4%
- Moderately: 7.3%
- Quite a lot: 2.4%

7.3% “Moderately”
Respondents were asked to identify the specific health condition(s) ever diagnosed by a doctor, nurse or other health professional.

**OVERWEIGHT/OBESITY**

- 34.2% are overweight or obese

**HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE**

- 18.4% have high blood pressure/hypertension

**HIGH CHOLESTEROL**

- 13.8% have high cholesterol

**SWELLING / INFLAMMATION OF JOINTS**

- 10.5% have swelling/inflammation of joints

Lower than the 2016 BRFSS:
Leon-64.2%

Lower than the 2013 BRFSS:
Leon-25.8%
**Health-Related Behaviors**

- **EAT 3-5 SERVINGS OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLES PER DAY**
  - 57.1% said “Yes”

- **PARTICIPATE IN AT LEAST 30 MINUTES OF ANY MODERATE INTENSITY PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES OR EXERCISES**
  - Number of times per week:
    - Don’t know: 5.4%
    - Never or less than once a week: 13.5%
    - 1-3 times: 29.7%
    - 4 or more: 51.4%

- **SMOKE CIGARETTES, CIGARS (BLACK AND MILDS)**
  - 71.4% not at all, 28.6% every day

- **HAD EITHER A FLU SHOT OR A FLU VACCINE THAT WAS SPRAYED IN THEIR NOSE**
  - 33.3% said “Yes”

- **HAD A CLINICAL BREAST EXAM**
  - 70.8% said “Yes”

- **TOP PERSONAL HEALTH ISSUES**
  - Diet/Weight/Exercise
  - High Blood Pressure
  - Diabetes

*Higher than the 2013 BRFSS: Leon 68.7%*